

**2010 Review Conference of the Parties
to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation
of Nuclear Weapons**

21 May 2010

English only

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Report of Subsidiary Body 2: Chair's Draft

The Middle East, particularly implementation of the 1995 Resolution on the Middle East:

1. The Conference reaffirms the importance of the Resolution on the Middle East by the 1995 Review and Extension Conference and recalls the affirmation of its goals and objectives by the 2000 Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty Review Conference. The Conference stresses that the Resolution remains valid until the goals and objectives are achieved. The Resolution, which was co-sponsored by the depositary States of the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (Russian Federation, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the United States of America), is an essential element of the outcome of the 1995 Conference and of the basis on which the Treaty was indefinitely extended without a vote in 1995. States Parties renew their resolve to undertake, individually and collectively, all necessary measures aimed at its prompt and timely implementation.
2. The Conference reaffirms its endorsement of the aims and objectives of the Middle East Peace Process and recognises that efforts in this regard, as well as other efforts, simultaneously contribute to, *inter alia*, a Middle East zone free of nuclear weapons as well as other weapons of mass destruction.
3. The Conference takes note of the reaffirmation at the 2010 Review Conference by the five nuclear-weapon States of their commitment to a full implementation of the 1995 Resolution on the Middle East.
4. The Conference regrets that little progress has been achieved towards the implementation of the 1995 Resolution on the Middle East.
5. The Conference recalls the reaffirmation by the 2000 Review Conference of the urgency and importance of Israel's accession to the Treaty and the placement of all its nuclear facilities under comprehensive IAEA safeguards. The Conference reaffirms the urgency and importance of achieving universality of the Treaty. The Conference calls on all States in the Middle East that have not yet done so to accede to the Treaty as non-nuclear weapon States so as to achieve

its universality at an early date and to place all nuclear facilities under comprehensive IAEA safeguards.

6. The Conference stresses the necessity of strict adherence by all States Parties to their obligations and commitments under the Treaty. The Conference encourages all States in the region to take voluntary steps and confidence building measures to contribute to the realisation of the objectives of the 1995 Resolution and calls upon all States to refrain from undertaking any measures that preclude the achievement of this objective. The Conference further calls on all States in the region to fulfil their international obligations relating to safeguards and to provide full and continuous cooperation with the IAEA to resolve outstanding questions and permit the IAEA to provide confidence in the exclusively peaceful purpose of nuclear programs.
7. The Conference emphasises the importance of a process leading to full implementation of the 1995 Resolution. To this end, the Conference endorses the following practical steps:
 - (a) ~~The convening by the UN Secretary-General, of an initial Conference in 2012 or 2013, to be attended by all States of the Middle East, leading to for an exchange of views concerning the establishment of a Middle East zone free of nuclear weapons and all other weapons of mass destruction, on the basis of arrangements freely arrived at by the States of the region, and with the full support and engagement of the nuclear-weapon States. The agenda of the 2012 Conference will include elements drawn from shall take as its terms of reference the 1995 Resolution on the Middle East, such as universality, verification, and regional security issues.~~
 - (b) ~~Appointment by the UN Secretary-General co-sponsors of the 1995 Middle East Resolution, in consultation with States of the region, of a host country, which is to designate an individual organizer Special Coordinator with a mandate to facilitate implementation of the 1995 Resolution, to conduct consultations with States of the region in that regard, and to undertake, in consultation with States in the region, preparations for the convening of the 2012 Conference. The Special Coordinator organizer, subject to the consent of participating regional countries, will also assist in the facilitation of follow-on steps and agreed by the participating regional countries at the 2012 Conference. The Special Coordinator will report to the Preparatory Committee meetings of the 2015 Review Conference in 2012, 2013 and 2014.~~
 - (c) ~~Complementary steps aimed at supporting the implementation of the Resolution, including:~~
 - (i) the offer of the European Union to host a follow-up event to its seminar organised in June 2008.
 - (ii) that the IAEA, OPCW and other relevant international organisations be requested to prepare background documentation for the 2012 Conference regarding the modalities for verification of a zone free of nuclear weapons and other weapons of mass destruction and their delivery systems, taking into account work previously undertaken and experience gained.
8. The Conference emphasises the requirement of maintaining parallel progress, in substance and timing, in the process leading to achieving total and complete elimination of all WMD in the region, nuclear, chemical and biological, and their delivery systems.

9. The Conference reaffirms that all States Parties to the Treaty, particularly the nuclear-weapon States and the States in the region, should continue to report on steps taken to implement the Resolution, through the United Nations Secretariat, to the President of the 2015 Review Conference, as well as to the Chairperson of the Preparatory Committee meetings to be held in advance of that Conference.
10. The Conference further recognises the important role played by civil society in contributing to the implementation of the Resolution ~~and encourages all efforts in this regard.~~